

Lesson 5: Indefinite Pronoun ??

Indefinite Pronouns

An indefinite pronoun is a pronoun that does not refer to any person, place, or thing in particular. Some examples of indefinite pronouns in English are: "anything" - "something" - "anyone" - "anywhere" - "someone" - "somewhere" - etc.

Infix -??-

The infix -ⲉⲓ- is a noninflectional word element that is inserted between the noun prefix and the noun. It expresses the meaning "other" and can be used with definite or indefinite articles, demonstrative articles and possessive articles without inflection. It is the only infix used with nouns.

ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	the other man	Definite Article (m.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲉⲛ	the other men	Definite Article (f.)
ⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲁⲛ	the other woman	Definite Article (pl.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ *	another man	Indefinite Article (s.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲉⲛ	some other men	Indefinite Article (pl.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	this other man	Demonstrative Article (m.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	my other man	Possessive Article (1s.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	your (m.) other man	Possessive Article (2m.)
ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	your (f.) other man	Possessive Article (2f.)

*Note that for the singular indefinite noun, the singular indefinite article ⲉⲓ is dropped. However, in the case of the plural, the plural indefinite article ⲉⲓⲙⲉⲛ is kept.

Application

Biblical Examples

ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ ⲉⲓⲙⲉⲛ ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ ⲧⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ ⲧⲉⲓⲙⲁⲛ	through another man [came] the resurrection of the dead (1 Cor 15:21)
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Exercises

Exercise 1: Translate to Coptic

Translate the following into Coptic:

1.

Exercise 2: Translate to English

Translate the following phrases into English:

1.

Resources

"A Study in Bohairic Coptic" by Nabil Matar; p162

See Moawad Daoud Lesson 2

See Sameh Younan page 59 in the PDF

ACTS 2990 Introduction to the Coptic Language (Bohairic) with Hany Takla Lesson 3A

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